**Me llamo\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Español 2 Subjunctive Keys and Structures: ¡Las llaves del subjuntivo!**

The subjunctive is formed using this sentence structure:

KEY /TRIGGER VERB + QUE + VERB IN THE SUBJUNCTIVE

 (CONJUGATED FOR SUBJECT A) (CONJUGATED FOR SUBJECT B)

**KEYS:**

**WILL AND INFLUENCE**

1. **aconsejar que:** to advise that
2. **desear que:** to desire/wish that
3. **exigir que(exijo):** to demand that
4. **insistir en que**: to insist that
5. **mandar que:** to order that
6. **necesitar que:** to need that
7. **pedir (e:i) que:** to request (ask) that
8. **preferir (e:ie) que:** to prefer that
9. **prohibir que:** to prohibit that
10. **querer (e:ie) que:** to want that
11. **recomendar (e:ie) que**: to recommend that
12. **rogar (o:ue) que:** to beg/plead that
13. **sugerir (e:ie) que:** to suggest that
14. **(me, te, le etc) importa que:** to matter (to someone) that

**DOUBT AND DENIAL**

1. **dudar que:** to doubt that
2. **hay duda que:** there is doubt that
3. **negar (e:ie)que:** to deny that
4. **no creer que:** to not believe that
5. **no estar seguro/a de que:** to not be sure that
6. **Es dudoso que:** it’s doubtful that
7. **No pensar (e-ie) que:** to not think that

**IMPERSONAL EXPRESSIONS:**

1. **es importante que:** it is important that
2. **es necesario que**: it is necessary that
3. **es urgente que:** it is urgent that
4. **es bueno que:** it is good that
5. **es extraño que:** it is strange that
6. **es malo que:** it is bad that
7. **es mejor que:** it is better that
8. **es ridículo que:** it is ridiculous that
9. **es terrible que:** it is terrible that
10. **es una lástima que:** it is a shame that
11. **es una pena que**: it is a pity that
12. **es imposible que**: it is impossible that
13. **es improbable que:** it is improbable that
14. **es posible que:** it is possible that

**EMOTIONS**

1. **alegrarse de que:** to be happy that
2. **esperar que:** to hope/wish/ expect that
3. **(me, te, le etc) gusta que:** it pleases someone that
4. **(me, te, le etc) molesta que:** it bothers someone that
5. **sentir (e:ie) que:** to be sorry (regret) that
6. **(me, te, le etc) sorprende que:** it surprises someone that
7. **temer que:** to fear that
8. **tener miedo de que:** to be afraid that
9. **Ojalá (que) :** Hopefully/God-willing

**NON-KEYS:**

1. **NO *QUE* DUE TO LACK OF 2ND SUBJECT** 🡪 **Use the infinitive (not conjugated form).**
2. **VERBS AND EXPRESSIONS OF CERTAINTY** 🡪 **Use the indicative (not subjunctive).**
3. **no dudar que:** to not doubt that
4. **no negar (e:ie)que:** to not deny that
5. **creer que:** to believe that
6. **estar seguro/a de que:** to be sure that
7. **es cierto que:** it is true/certain that
8. **es obvio que:** it is obvious that
9. **seguro que**: it is sure that

**OJALÁ** (may God will it that; hopefully) will always use the subjunctive but the *que* is optional

**TAL VEZ** y **QUIZÁ(S)**  both mean **maybe** and will use the subjunctive when the speaker is doubtful about the situation

1. **es verdad que:** it is true that
2. **pensar que:** to think that
3. **no hay duda que:** there is no doubt that
4. **No cabe duda que:** there’s no room for doubt that
5. **Pensar que :** to think that